An **expression** is a mathematical statement that does not contain an equal sign. It cannot be solved for unless the value of the variable is given.

$$12w$$
 (8 - 3) + 4 3y + 4

An **equation** is a mathematical statement or sentence comprised of two equalities or expressions joined with an equal sign. They may contain numbers, letters, operations, or grouping symbols.

$$5 - 3 = b$$
  $12 = 7 + 5$   $4(x - 5) = 32$   $x^2 + 3 = 5$